

## **HIV Center for Clinical and Behavioral Studies**

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## **Overview**

The HIV Center for Clinical and Behavioral Studies at New York State Psychiatric Institute and Columbia University has been continuously funded since 1987 with a center grant from NIMH and numerous individual research and training grants. Now in its 19th year, the HIV Center is one of the oldest and most productive continuously funded AIDS research centers in the United States. HIV Center research focuses on studying sexual risk behavior and gender in order to design effective interventions to reduce risk for HIV infection among children and adolescents, heterosexual women and men, persons who engage in same-sex behavior, and people with mental illness. In addition, our work aims to help HIV+ individuals cope with HIV infection, including its mental health consequences, accessing medical care, and adhering to medication regimens. In all of our research, we are committed to reaching the populations that are at highest risk and, thus, ethnically diverse and often disenfranchised. The HIV Center's research program is supported by an infrastructure of seven Cores: the Administrative Core (Core Director: Anke A. Ehrhardt, PhD), the Interdisciplinary Research Methods Core (Core Director: Heino Meyer-Bahlburg, Dr. rer. nat.), the Statistics, Epidemiology, and Data Management Core (Core Director: Bruce Levin, PhD), the Community Collaboration Core (Core Director: Robert Remien, PhD), the Research Capacity Development Core (Core Director: Alex Carballo-Diéguez, PhD), the International Core (Core Director: Richard Parker, PhD), and the Ethics,

Policy, and Human Rights Core (Core Director: Robert Klitzman, MD). In conducting HIV Center research, we collaborate with over 50 institutions and departments, including 11 other departments and schools of Columbia University, 33 other institutions in the U.S., and nine institutions in six countries outside of the U.S.

### **Current Research**

HIV Center research addresses six themes:

*Gender-Specific Interventions for Women and Their Male Partners:* New methods and technologies are critical to enabling women and their partners to protect themselves against HIV/STDs. A large grant was awarded by NIMH this year to Theresa Exner, PhD, for a structural intervention in promoting use of the female condom in agencies supported by the NYSDOH AIDS Institute. With funding from the World AIDS Foundation, Joanne Mantell, PhD, is training service providers in China in dual protection counseling and is developing and evaluating a program to promote the female condom among South African college students with support from an R01 grant from NICHD. Approximately one-third of the 944 HIV-positive participants enrolled in the “Healthy Living Project” (led by Anke A. Ehrhardt, PhD, and Robert Remien, PhD) have been women. Four linked U10 grants from NIMH support this comprehensive intervention to reduce sexual risk behavior among HIV-positive adults in New York, Los Angeles, San Francisco, and Milwaukee. With an R01 grant from NIMH, Jennifer Hirsch is exploring HIV risk within the context of marriage in rural Mexico. Robert Remien, PhD has worked with Nabila El-Bassel, D.S.W., on several initiatives on women and their male partners, including a multisite intervention to reduce STD/HIV risk for African American couples in the United States.

*Children, Adolescents, and Families:* Claude Ann Mellins, PhD, has identified risk and protective factors related to onset of sexual and drug use behavior in HIV-negative children with HIV-positive mothers as they negotiate the critical transition from early to mid-late adolescence. With support from a grant from NIMH, Dr. Mellins is describing mental health and risk among HIV+ children and seroreverters in collaboration with four New York City hospitals: New York Presbyterian Hospital, Harlem Hospital Center, Metropolitan Hospital, and Jacobi Medical Center. She is also collaborating on an NIMH-funded study to develop a family-based intervention for pre- and early adolescent perinatally HIV-infected youth and their adult caregivers in urban pediatric AIDS clinics.

*Sexual Risk in the Context of Same-sex Behavior:* With an R01 grant from NIMH, Alex Carballo-Diéguez, PhD, is conducting a descriptive study of MSM who meet sexual partners through the Internet to intentionally engage in high-risk sex. Whereas microbicides are usually considered for use by women in the context of heterosexual sex, Dr. Carballo-Diéguez addresses their potential for protection in anal intercourse, particularly among MSM. With an R01 grant from NICHD, he is conducting an acceptability trial of microbicides for HIV prevention among MSM while also exploring the acceptability of microbicides among women who engage in anal intercourse. Although rates of HIV infection among MSM in Argentina approach 14%, little is known about the psychosocial and contextual factors associated with HIV risk. With support from NIMH, Dr. Carballo-Diéguez works with partners from the University of Buenos Aires to identify and describe cognitive, socio-cultural, and contextual

predictors of HIV-related risk behavior; patterns and mediators of HIV testing; and prevalence of HIV among MSM in Buenos Aires.

*People Living with HIV Infection:* The HIV Center is part of a consortium of NIMH-funded AIDS research centers conducting behavioral research on acute HIV infection to better understand the social and psychological context of recent HIV transmission and to assess sexual behavior, substance use, and psychological state of individuals with acute infection. Building on her work among Caribbean populations in New York City, Susie Hoffman, Dr.P.H., is evaluating a peer-support program conducted by the Community Healthcare Network, with support from HRSA, to promote use of primary HIV medical care services by HIV-positive Caribbeans living in Brooklyn.

Robert Klitzman, MD, has extended his work on HIV-related stigma and disclosure to HIV-positive health care providers to explore the impact of their health status on communication with and clinical care of patients. This work led to a study on privacy and disclosure of genetic diseases, “Views of Privacy of Genetic Information,” funded by NHGRI.

Religious organizations have been central to the response of HIV/AIDS since the very beginning of the epidemic, and the impact of religion and religious organizations in relation to HIV/AIDS has been powerful in Brazil. With funding from NICHD, Richard Parker, PhD, and his team are developing a comparative analysis of the multiple ways in which various religions have responded to HIV/AIDS in Brazil.

*HIV Prevention and Treatment for the Severely Mentally Ill:* Mental illness and mental health are intricately interwoven with sexual risk both for uninfected populations and for persons already living with HIV. Supported by a grant from NIMH, Milton Wainberg, MD, and Robert Remien, PhD, are collaborating with researchers, mental health care providers, and a community service agency in Brazil to adapt and test an intervention to reduce risk behavior among patients with serious mental illness.

In addition to the research of Claude Ann Mellins, PhD, among children and their families described above, the HIV Center has supported the work of the Special Needs Clinic, founded in 1992 by former HIV Center fellows, Dr. Mellins and Jennifer Havens, MD, as a part of the Pediatric Psychiatry Service at New York-Presbyterian Hospital. Currently the largest specialized family-based program in New York City providing comprehensive mental health services to children and families affected by HIV and substance abuse, the clinic has treated over 1,500 children, adolescents, and adult family members who are HIV-infected or living in families with HIV-infected and/or drug-addicted family members.

*Basic Studies in Development of Gender and Sexuality:* In line with the HIV Center's focus on gender and sexuality, the research program of Heino Meyer-Bahlburg, Dr. rer. nat., on the psychobiology of gender and sexuality development includes NICHD-funded projects investigating the long-term behavioral masculinization brought about by androgen excess in 46,XX individuals with congenital adrenal hyperplasia and the effects of the suppression of such excess androgen production with prenatal glucocorticoid treatment. Dr. Meyer-Bahlburg leads the Gender-Outcome Site of a new

international study of rare genetic steroid disorders, including a variety of intersex disorders, conducted in U.S., Brazilian, Canadian, and French clinics.

### **Education and Training**

The HIV Center is the site of a variety of training activities supported by a number of training grants. These programs attract postdoctoral fellows, medical residents, graduate students, Fogarty Fellows, and Visiting Scientists from institutions in the US and abroad; and the HIV Center has developed a comprehensive training agenda to accommodate their interests and training needs. The postdoctoral training program, "Behavioral Sciences Research Training in HIV Infection," was first funded by NIMH in 1989 and, over the last 17 years, has evolved both in its focus and in the complement of fellows it has trained. Of the 51 fellows who have graduated from the program, 17 have been ethnic minority researchers and 26 have been women. Almost 90% have remained in academia or public health fields, and over 80% are working in HIV-related fields. Three of the current seven fellows are ethnic minority researchers, and five are women. In 2000, we refocused the program to provide intensive state-of-the-art theoretical and methodological training in human sexuality research with an emphasis on applied problems in HIV prevention. In 2005, the program received competitive renewal funding for the next five years. Dr. Ehrhardt continues as Program Director with Theo Sandfort, PhD, as Training Director.

### **Awards/Honors**

Anke A. Ehrhardt, PhD, was named Chair of the Microbicide Working Group: Behavioral & Social Sciences Issues in Microbicide Research, DHHS, NIH, NIMH, September, 2005. She served as a member of the Review Committee of the Doris Duke Charitable Foundation's Operations Research on AIDS Care and Treatment in Africa program.

Dr. Ehrhardt was re-elected to the Board of Trustees of the Ford Foundation for the term 2005 - 2011. She was an invited presenter for The Frontiers of Science Lecture Series, at the American Psychiatric Association: "The Discourse on Human Sexuality in the Time of AIDS," Toronto, Canada. She also received the First Annual Champions of Sexual Literacy Award, "In Recognition of Outstanding Research in Sexuality," National Sexuality Research Center and Center for Research on Gender and Sexuality. San Francisco, CA

Claude Ann Mellins, PhD, was named a member of the Scientific Leadership Committee, of the NIH Pediatric HIV/AIDS Cohort Study. She was also named a member of the External Scientific AIDS Workgroup of NIDA.

Susan Tross, PhD, served as Chair of the HIV Special Interest Group in the NIDA Clinical Trials Network.

Heino Meyer-Bahlburg, Dr. rer. nat., was named Chair of Subgroup V, Psychosocial Management of Patients with Intersexuality and Related Conditions, at the International Consensus Conference on Intersex. He served as Co-Chair of the Sexuality Research Fellowship Committee of the Social Science Research Council and a member of the International Scientific Committee for the XVIII

Congress of Sexology to be held in Sydney, Australia in 2007.

Alex Carballo-Diéguez, PhD, became a member of the Research Board of the American Foundation for AIDS Research (AmFAR).

Bruce Levin, PhD, was appointed a member of the Scientific Review Committee for the Parkinson's Study Group and a member of the External Advisory Committee for the Pediatric Neuromuscular Clinical Research network.

Pamela Collins, MD, was appointed director of the interdepartmental Global Health Track of the Columbia University Mailman School of Public Health.

Mark Bradley, MD, received the 2005 Columbia Samuel W. Perry III, MD Distinguished Award in Psychiatric Medicine and was named William Webb Fellow of the Academy of Psychosomatic Medicine

Elaine Abrams, MD, was appointed chair of the Primary Therapy Committee, IMPAACT (The International Maternal Pediatric Adolescent AIDS Clinical Trials)

Alan Berkman, MD, became a member of the Secretary's Advisory Committee on Human Research Protections, US Department of Health and Human Services

Theresa Exner, PhD, received the John Dondero Alumni Award, La Salle University, Philadelphia, PA

Joyce Hunter, D.S.W., received a special New York City Council proclamation as Spokesperson for the Coalition for Lesbian and Gay Rights, 20th anniversary of the passing of the NYC Gay Rights Bill, NY

Heino Meyer-Bahlburg, Dr. rer.nat, became Chair, Subgroup 5, Psychosocial Management of Patients with Intersexuality and Related Conditions, International Consensus Conference on Intersex (Chicago, IL, October 27-30, 2005)

### **Publications**

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